# MECH 573 Mechanics of Robotic Systems <br> Exercises in Linear Algebra <br> June, 2005 

## Note: The use of both components and computer algebra is strongly recommended against.

1. Let a be an arbitrary three-dimensional vector and $\mathbf{A}$ its cross-product matrix.
(a) Let $\mathbf{B} \equiv \mathbf{1}+\mathbf{A}$, with $\mathbf{1}$ defined as the $3 \times 3$ identity matrix. Then, prove that

$$
\operatorname{det}(\mathbf{B})=1+\|\mathbf{a}\|^{2}>1
$$

and hence, $\mathbf{B}$ is nonsingular.
(b) Find $\mathbf{B}^{-1}$ in terms of $\mathbf{A}$ or, equivalently, of $\mathbf{a}$.
2. For given three-dimensional, non-zero $\mathbf{a}$ and $\mathbf{b}$, find $\mathbf{v}$ that verifies

$$
\mathbf{v}+\mathbf{a} \times \mathbf{v}=\mathbf{b}
$$

When finding an expression for $\mathbf{v}$ in terms of $\mathbf{a}$ and $\mathbf{b}$, answer the questions below:
(a) Is it possible to find $\mathbf{v}$ for arbitrary $\mathbf{a}$ and $\mathbf{b}$ ?
(b) Can $\mathbf{v}$ be orthogonal to $\mathbf{a}$ ? If so, under which conditions?
(c) Can $\mathbf{v}$ be orthogonal to $\mathbf{b}$ ? If so, under which conditions?

