## MECH 573 Mechanics of Robotic Systems Exercises in Linear Algebra June, 2005

Note: The use of both components and computer algebra is strongly recommended against.

- 1. Let **a** be an arbitrary three-dimensional vector and **A** its cross-product matrix.
  - (a) Let  $\mathbf{B} \equiv \mathbf{1} + \mathbf{A}$ , with  $\mathbf{1}$  defined as the  $3 \times 3$  identity matrix. Then, prove that

$$\det(\mathbf{B}) = 1 + \|\mathbf{a}\|^2 > 1$$

and hence,  $\mathbf{B}$  is nonsingular.

- (b) Find  $\mathbf{B}^{-1}$  in terms of  $\mathbf{A}$  or, equivalently, of  $\mathbf{a}$ .
- 2. For given three-dimensional, non-zero  $\mathbf{a}$  and  $\mathbf{b}$ , find  $\mathbf{v}$  that verifies

 $\mathbf{v} + \mathbf{a} \times \mathbf{v} = \mathbf{b}$ 

When finding an expression for  $\mathbf{v}$  in terms of  $\mathbf{a}$  and  $\mathbf{b}$ , answer the questions below:

- (a) Is it possible to find  $\mathbf{v}$  for arbitrary  $\mathbf{a}$  and  $\mathbf{b}$ ?
- (b) Can  $\mathbf{v}$  be orthogonal to  $\mathbf{a}$ ? If so, under which conditions?
- (c) Can  $\mathbf{v}$  be orthogonal to  $\mathbf{b}$ ? If so, under which conditions?