

Algorithm 7.4.2 (Inward Recursions):

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 $\mathbf{f}_n^P \leftarrow m_n \ddot{\mathbf{c}}_n - \mathbf{f}$   
 $\mathbf{n}_n^P \leftarrow \mathbf{I}_n \dot{\boldsymbol{\omega}}_n + \boldsymbol{\omega}_n \times \mathbf{I}_n \boldsymbol{\omega}_n - \mathbf{n} + \boldsymbol{\rho}_n \times \mathbf{f}_n^P$   
If R then  
 $\tau_n \leftarrow (\mathbf{Q}_n \mathbf{n}_n^P)_z$   
else  
 $\tau_n \leftarrow (\mathbf{Q}_n \mathbf{f}_n^P)_z$   
For  $i = n - 1$  to 1 step  $-1$  do  
 $\phi_{i+1} \leftarrow \mathbf{Q}_{i+1} \mathbf{f}_{i+1}^P$   
 $\mathbf{f}_i^P \leftarrow m_i \ddot{\mathbf{c}}_i + \phi_{i+1}$   
 $\mathbf{n}_i^P \leftarrow \mathbf{I}_i \dot{\boldsymbol{\omega}}_i + \boldsymbol{\omega}_i \times \mathbf{I}_i \boldsymbol{\omega}_i + \boldsymbol{\rho}_i \times \mathbf{f}_i^P + \mathbf{Q}_{i+1} \mathbf{n}_{i+1}^P + \boldsymbol{\delta}_i \times \phi_{i+1}$   
If R then  
 $\tau_i \leftarrow (\mathbf{Q}_i \mathbf{n}_i^P)_z$   
else  
 $\tau_i \leftarrow (\mathbf{Q}_i \mathbf{f}_i^P)_z$  enddo
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Note that, within the do-loop of the foregoing algorithm, the vectors to the left of the arrow are expressed in the $(i + 1)$ st frame, while \mathbf{f}_{i+1}^P and \mathbf{n}_{i+1}^P , to the right of the arrow, are expressed in the $(i + 2)$ nd frame.